AI IN (OPERATIONS AND SC): A BALANCE IN OCT-2025

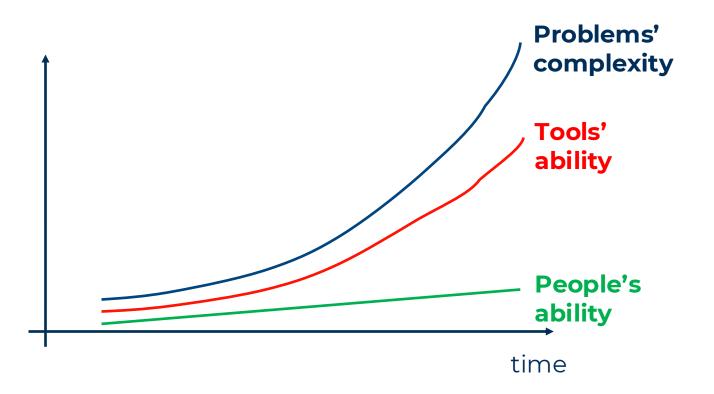
GIOVANNI MIRAGLIOTTA













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IS AI HELPFUL?

"... we call it the "GenAl Divide": just 5% of integrated Al pilots are extracting value, while the vast majority remain stuck with no measurable P&L impact."

Interview quote from a mid-market manufacturing COO: "The hype on LinkedIn says everything has changed, but in our operations, nothing fundamental has shifted.

We're processing some contracts faster, but that's all that has changed."

"ChatGPT's very limitations reveal the core issue behind the GenAl Divide: it forgets context, doesn't learn, and can't evolve."

PliT

STATE OF ALIN BUSINESS 2025

MIT NANDA

Aditya Challapally Chris Pease Ramesh Raskar Pradyumna Chari July 2025

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE IN OPERATIONS AND SC (1 OF 2)

- Production scheduling
- Quality inspection, sorting and grading
- Energy / consumables optimization
- Maintenance (on condition, predictive)
- Resource monitoring and prediction
- Knowledge management
- Collaborative robotics
- Safety enforcement
- ..



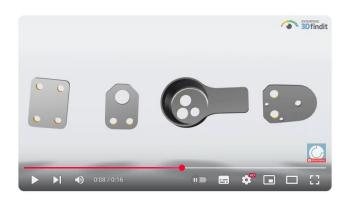


ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE IN OPERATIONS AND SC (2 OF 3)

- Additive Manufacturing
- CAE / CAD
- Immersive / Virtual commissioning
- Generative design & Engineering
- Automated RFQ
- Knowledge management
- ...



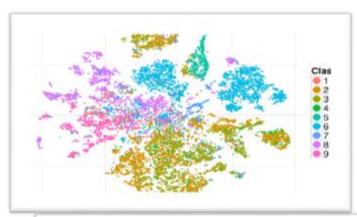


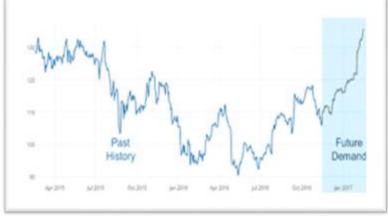


ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE IN OPERATIONS AND SC (3 OF 4...)

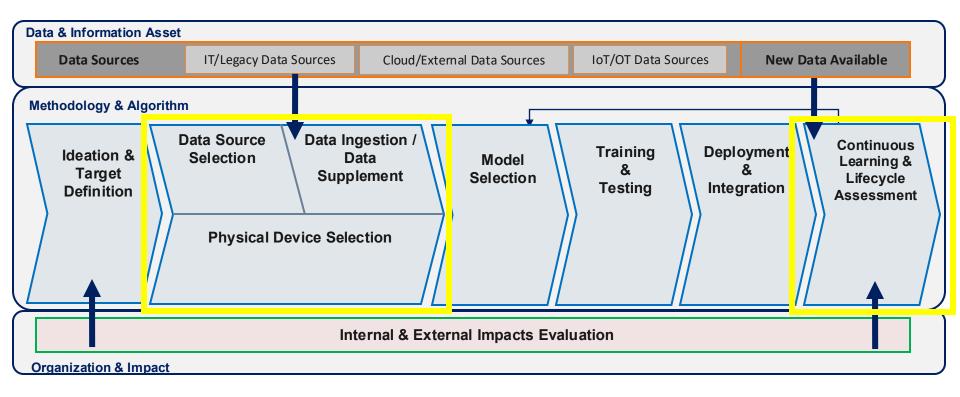
- (Demand) forecasting, clustering
- Inventory optimization
- Planning optimization and repair
- Replenishment automation
- Path Optimization (internal/external)
- Supply Chain Risk management
- Contracts automation and assessment

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AI PROJECT VALUE CHAIN



MAKE OPTION: YOUR DATA, YOUR MODEL



LLMS - OPEN VS CLOSED

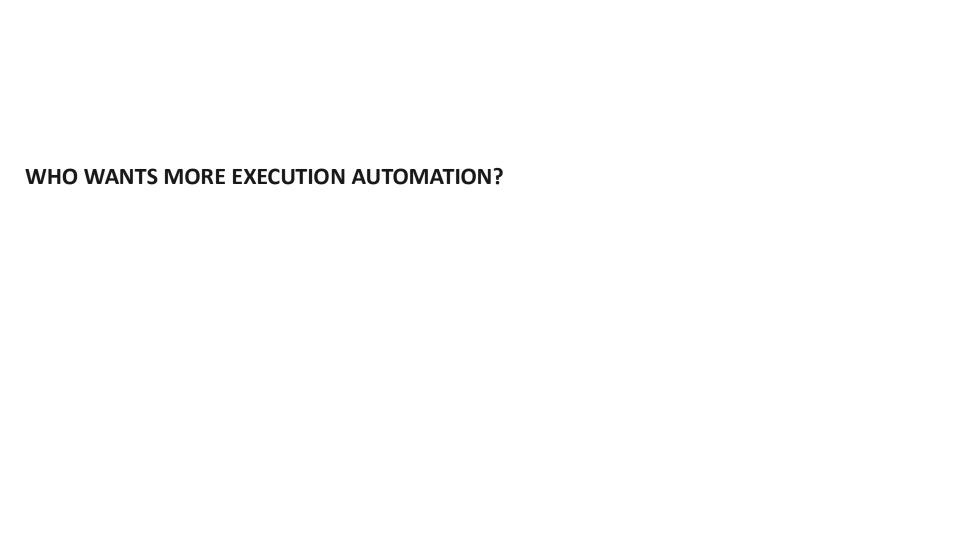
	Access to source-code	Access to model's weights	Commercial use	Esempi
Open Source	☑ yes	▽ yes	▽ yes	Mistral, Falcon, GPT-J, LLaMA
Open Weights	X no	▽ yes	yes (often)	Gemma, Command-R, Zephyr
Closed Source	X no	× no	✓ limited	ChatGPT (OpenAI), Claude (Anthropic), Gemini (Google)



Did anyone notice Zuckerberg T-Shirt when he announced LLaMa 3 on Instagram? It's a quote from Roman emperor Augustus and refers to his actions following Julius Caesar's assassination.

"I raised an army on my own initiative and at my own expense, with which I restored liberty to the republic when it was oppressed by the tyranny of a faction"

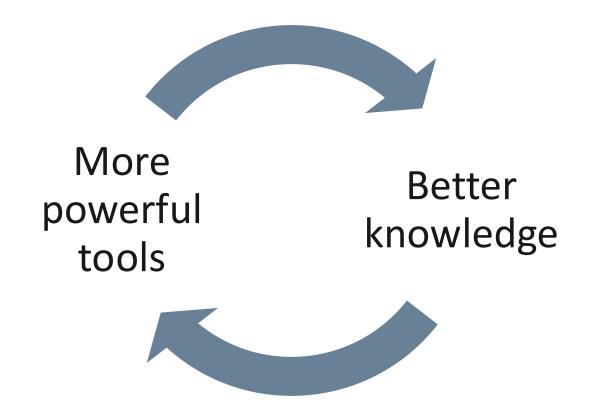
This is what is open sourced AI (open weights) is about, restore liberty!! Awesome Marc Zuckerberg, seems hanging around with the surf crowd turned you into a different person.



DECISION WHO WANTS MORE EXECUTION AUTOMATION?









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